



**LPI**

## **Exam Questions 102-500**

LPIC-1 Exam 102 - Part 2 of 2 - version 5.0

#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

After issuing:

```
function myfunction { echo $1 $2 ; }
```

in Bash, which output does:

```
myfunction A B C
```

Produce?

- A. A B
- B. A B C
- C. A C
- D. B C
- E. C B A

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following words is used to restrict the records that are returned from a SELECT query based on a supplied criteria for the values in the records?

- A. LIMIT
- B. FROM
- C. WHERE
- D. IF

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command sequence produce? `echo '1 2 3 4 5 6' | while read a b c; do`

`echo result: $c $b $a; done`

- A. result: 3 4 5 6 2 1
- B. result: 1 2 3 4 5 6
- C. result: 6 5 4
- D. result: 6 5 4 3 2 1
- E. result: 3 2 1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command produce? `seq 1 5 20`

- A. 161116
- B. 151015
- C. 1234
- D. 2345
- E. 5101520

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following is the best way to list all defined shell variables?

- A. `env`
- B. `set`
- C. `env -a`
- D. `echo $ENV`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

What word is missing from the following SQL statement?

\_\_\_\_\_ count(\*) from tablename;

(Please specify the missing word using lower-case letters only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

select

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

How can the existing environment variable FOOBAR be suppressed for the execution of the script./myscript only?

- A. unset -v FOOBAR;./myscript
- B. set -a FOOBAR="";./myscript
- C. env -u FOOBAR./myscript
- D. env -i FOOBAR./myscript

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are looking into a new script you received from your senior administrator. In the very first line you notice a #! followed by a file path. This indicates that:

- A. The file at that location was used to make the script.
- B. This script provides identical functionality as the file at that location.
- C. This script will self-extract into a file at that location.
- D. The program at that location will be used to process the script.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

When the command echo \$ outputs 1, which of the following statements is true?

- A. It is the process ID of the echo command.
- B. It is the process ID of the current shell.
- C. It is the exit value of the command executed immediately before echo.
- D. It is the exit value of the echo command.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

When the command echo \$\$ outputs 12942, what is the meaning of 12942?

- A. It is the process ID of the echo command.
- B. It is the process ID of the current shell.
- C. It is the process ID of the last command executed.
- D. It is the process ID of the last command which has been placed in the background.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following configuration files should be modified to set default shell variables for all users?

- A. /etc/bashrc
- B. /etc/profile
- C. ~/.bash\_profile
- D. /etc/.bashrc

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 13

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the purpose of the Sticky Keys feature in X?

- A. To assist users who have difficulty holding down multiple keys at once
- B. To prevent repeated input of a single character if the key is held down
- C. To ignore brief keystrokes according to a specified time limit
- D. To repeat the input of a single character

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 14

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator wants to determine the geometry of a particular window in X, so she issues the \_\_\_\_\_ -metric command and then clicks on the window.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/usr/bin/xwininfo, xwininfo

**NEW QUESTION 17**

- (Exam Topic 2)

On a system running the KDE Display Manager, when is the /etc/kde4/kdm/Xreset script automatically executed?

- A. When KDM starts
- B. When a user's X session exits
- C. When KDM crashes
- D. When X is restarted
- E. When X crashes

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 18**

- (Exam Topic 2)

X is running okay but you're concerned that you may not have the right color depth set. What single command will show you the running color depth while in X?

- A. xcd
- B. xcdepth
- C. xwininfo
- D. xcolordepth
- E. cat /etc/X11

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 19**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Your senior administrator asked you to change the default background of his machine, which uses XDM. Which file would you edit to achieve this?

- A. /etc/X11/xdm/Xsetup
- B. /etc/X11/xdm.conf
- C. /etc/X11/xdm/Defaults
- D. /etc/X11/defaults.conf

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 20**

- (Exam Topic 3)

In case neither cron.allow nor cron.deny exist in /etc/, which of the following is true?

- A. Without additional configuration, no users may have user specific crontabs.
- B. Without additional configuration, all users may have user specific crontabs.
- C. The cron daemon will refuse to start and report missing files in the system's logfile.
- D. When a user creates a user specific crontab the system administrator must approve it explicitly.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 25**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which file specifies the user accounts that can NOT submit jobs via at or batch? (Provide the full path and filename)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/at.deny

**NEW QUESTION 26**

- (Exam Topic 3)

On a system using shadowed passwords, the most correct permissions for /etc/passwd are \_\_\_\_\_ and the most correct permissions for /etc/shadow are \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. -rw-r-----, -r-----
- B. -rw-r--r--, -r--r--r--
- C. -rw-r--r--, -r-----
- D. -rw-r--rw-, -r----r--
- E. -rw-----, -r-----

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 31**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to convert text files in one character encoding to another character encoding?

- A. cat
- B. convert
- C. dd
- D. iconv
- E. utf2utf

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 35

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following can the chage command NOT change?

- A. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the user's account will no longer be accessible.
- B. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the password can change.
- C. The number of days since January 1, 1970 since the password was last changed.
- D. The maximum number of days during which a password is valid.
- E. The number of days of inactivity after a password has expired before the account is locked.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 37

- (Exam Topic 3)

Of the ways listed, which is the best way to temporarily suspend a single user's ability to interactively login?

- A. Add the user name to /etc/nologin.
- B. Change the user's password.
- C. Change the user name in /etc/passwd.
- D. Use change to expire the user account.
- E. Place the command logout in the user's profile.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used to add an empty group to the system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

groupadd, /usr/sbin/groupadd

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which character in the password field of /etc/passwd is used to indicate that the encrypted password is stored in /etc/shadow?

- A. \*
- B. -
- C. s
- D. x

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 45

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will display the group names and GIDs to which a user belongs? (Provide only the command name with or without path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

id, /usr/bin/id

#### NEW QUESTION 49

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the conventional purpose of Linux UIDs that are lower than 100?

- A. They are reserved for super user accounts.
- B. They are reserved for the system admin accounts.
- C. They are reserved for system accounts.

- D. They are unused, aside from 0, because they are targets of exploits.
- E. They are used to match with GIDs in grouping users.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 54

- (Exam Topic 3)

Each entry in a crontab must end with what character?

- A. Tab
- B. Space
- C. Backslash
- D. Newline

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 3)

The system's timezone may be set by linking /etc/localtime to an appropriate file in which directory? (Provide the full path to the directory, without any country information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/usr/share/zoneinfo/

#### NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which commands can be used to change a user's account aging information? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. usermod
- B. passwd
- C. chattr
- D. chage
- E. chsh

**Answer:** ABD

#### NEW QUESTION 66

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is true about the file /etc/localtime?

- A. It is a plain text file containing a string such as Europe/Berlin.
- B. It is created and maintained by the NTP service based on the geolocation of the system's IP address.
- C. It is a symlink to /sys/device/clock/ltime and always contains the current local time.
- D. It is either a symlink to or a copy of a timezone information file such as /usr/share/zoneinfo/Europe/Berlin.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which file contains the date of the last change of a user's password?

- A. /etc/gshadow
- B. /etc/passwd
- C. /etc/pwdlog
- D. /etc/shadow
- E. /var/log/shadow

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 72

- (Exam Topic 3)

A French user has installed the French language pack, but currencies are still being displayed with a leading '\$' sign in his spreadsheets. What must be done to fix this?

- A. Alter the locale.
- B. Set the timezone correctly.
- C. Edit /etc/currency.
- D. Reinstall the French language pack.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 77

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the iconv command?

- A. It converts bitmap images from one format to another such as PNG to JPEG.
- B. It verifies that the root directory tree complies to all conventions from the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS).
- C. It displays additional meta information from icon files ending in .ico.
- D. It changes the mode of an inode in the ext4 file system.
- E. It converts files from one character encoding to another.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 81

- (Exam Topic 3)

To prevent a specific user from scheduling tasks with at, what should the administrator do?

- A. Add the specific user to /etc/at.allow file.
- B. Add the specific user to [deny] section in the /etc/atd.conf file.
- C. Add the specific user to /etc/at.deny file.
- D. Add the specific user to nojobs group.
- E. Run the following: atd --deny [user].

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can remove a user from a group?

- A. grouprm
- B. groupmod
- C. passwd
- D. usergroups
- E. usermod

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 84

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following steps prevents a user from obtaining an interactive login session?

- A. Run the command chsh -s /bin/false with the user name.
- B. Set the UID for the user to 0.
- C. Remove the user from the group staff.
- D. Add the user to /etc/noaccess.
- E. Create a .nologin file in the user's home directory.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 86

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is observed and corrected by a NTP client?

- A. The skew in time between the system clock and the hardware clock.
- B. The skew in time between the system clock and the reference clock.
- C. Changes in the time zone of the current computer's location.
- D. Adjustments needed to support Daylight Saving Time.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 91

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are syslog facilities? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. local7
- B. mail
- C. advanced
- D. postmaster
- E. remote

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 4)

To exclude all log messages of a given logging facility, you should use a logging priority of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
none

#### NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is a legacy program provided by CUPS for sending files to the printer queues on the command line?

- A. lpd
- B. lpp
- C. lpq
- D. lpr

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 100

- (Exam Topic 4)

After configuring printing on a Linux server, the administrator sends a test file to one of the printers and it fails to print. What command can be used to display the status of the printer's queue? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
lpq, /usr/bin/lpq, lpstat, /usr/bin/lpstat

#### NEW QUESTION 103

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the command mailq?

- A. It fetches new emails from a remote server using POP3 or IMAP.
- B. It is a multi-user mailing list manager.
- C. It is a proprietary tool contained only in the qmail MTA.
- D. It queries the mail queue of the local MTA.
- E. It is a command-line based tool for reading and writing emails.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 107

- (Exam Topic 4)

After adding a new email alias to the configuration, which command must be run in order to ensure the MTA knows about it? (Specify the command without any path but including all required parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
newaliases, sendmail -bi

#### NEW QUESTION 110

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command should be used to print a listing of email in the system's mail queue?

- A. lpq
- B. mailq
- C. mlq
- D. sendmail -l

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true regarding the command sendmail?

- A. With any MTA, the sendmail command must be run periodically by the cron daemon.
- B. All MTAs, including Postfix and Exim, provide a sendmail command.
- C. The sendmail command prints the MTAs queue history of which mails have been sent successfully.
- D. It is only available when the sendmail MTA is installed.

**Answer:** B



#### NEW QUESTION 115

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command can be used to generate syslog entries of any facility and priority? (supply just the command name without a path)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

logger

#### NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following parameters are used for journalctl to limit the time frame of the output? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. --from=
- B. --since=
- C. --until=
- D. --upto=
- E. --date=

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 122

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true about the ntpdate command?

- A. It is the primary management command for the NTP time server.
- B. It updates the local system's date (i.
- C. day, month and year) but not the time (i.
- D. hours, minutes, seconds).
- E. It queries one or more NTP time servers and adjusts the system time accordingly.
- F. It sends the local system time to one or many remote NTP time servers for redistribution.
- G. It can be used by any user to set the user clock independently of the system clock.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 124

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following may occur as a consequence of using the command ifconfig? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. New name servers may be added to the resolver configuration.
- B. Network interfaces may become active or inactive.
- C. The routing table may change.
- D. IP addresses may change.
- E. The system's host name may change.

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 5)

Given the following routing table:

Kernel IP routing table						
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use Iface
0.0.0.0	192.168.178.1	0.0.0.0	UG	0	0	0 wlan0
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0 eth0
192.168.2.0	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0 eth0
192.168.178.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	9	0	0 wlan0

How would an outgoing packet to the destination 192.168.2.150 be handled?

- A. It would be passed to the default router 192.168.178.1 on wlan0.
- B. It would be directly transmitted on the device eth0.
- C. It would be passed to the default router 255.255.255.0 on eth0.
- D. It would be directly transmitted on the device wlan0.
- E. It would be passed to the router 192.168.1.1 on eth0.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 128

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command, depending on its options, can display the open network connections, the routing tables, as well as network interface statistics. (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

netstat, /bin/netstat, ss, /usr/bin/ss

#### NEW QUESTION 131

- (Exam Topic 5) What is true regarding a default route?

- A. The default route is always used first.
- B. When the default route is not available more specific routes are tried.
- C. When a default route is set, all other routes are disabled until the default route is deleted.
- D. The default route is only used if there is not a more specific route to a destination host or network.
- E. Without a default route, no network communication even in directly attached networks is possible.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 132

- (Exam Topic 5)

How many IP-addresses can be used for unique hosts inside the IPv4 subnet 192.168.2.128/28? (Specify the number only without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

14

#### NEW QUESTION 135

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the command to delete the default gateway from the system IP routing table? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. route del default
- B. ifconfig unset default
- C. netstat -r default
- D. ip route del default
- E. sysctl ipv4.default\_gw=0

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 140

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is a valid IPv6 address?

- A. 2001:db8:3241::1
- B. 2001::db8:4581::1
- C. 2001:db8:0g41::1
- D. 2001%db8%9990%%1
- E. 2001.db8.819f..1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 143

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is true about IPv6?

- A. With IPv6, the TCP port numbers of most services have changed.
- B. IPv6 no longer supports broadcast addresses.
- C. IPv4 addresses can be used without any change with IPv6.
- D. IPv6 no longer supports multicast addresses.
- E. For IPv6, UDP and TCP have been replaced by the Rapid Transmission Protocol RTP.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 144

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which parameter must be passed to ifconfig to activate a previously inactive network interface? (Specify the parameter only without any command, path or additional options)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

up

#### NEW QUESTION 145

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the lowest numbered unprivileged TCP port? (Specify the number in digits only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

1024

#### NEW QUESTION 150

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the purpose of the nsswitch.conf file?

- A. It is used to configure where the C library looks for system information such as host names and user passwords.
- B. It is used to configure network protocol port numbers such as for HTTP or SMTP.
- C. It is used to configure LDAP authentication services for the local system.
- D. It is used to configure which network services will be turned on during the next system boot.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 154

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding TCP port 23?

- A. Port 23 is the well known port for the telnet service which is a plain text protocol that should no longer be used.
- B. Port 23 is the well known port for the SSH service which provides secure logins.
- C. Port 23 is the well known port for the rlogin service which is SSL secured by default.
- D. Port 23 is the well known port for the system login services which are encrypted when the user runs the starttls command in his login shell.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 157

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which port is the default server port for the HTTPS protocol? (Specify the port number using digits.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

443

#### NEW QUESTION 160

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which configuration file would be edited to change the default options for outbound SSH sessions?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config
- B. /etc/ssh/ssh
- C. /etc/ssh/client
- D. /etc/ssh/ssh\_config
- E. /etc/ssh/ssh\_client

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 165

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which configuration file would be edited to change default options for the OpenSSH server?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config
- B. /etc/ssh/ssh
- C. /etc/ssh/server
- D. /etc/ssh/ssh\_config
- E. /etc/ssh/ssh\_server

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 166

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands preloads and manages keys that are used for automatic authentication while logging in to other machines using SSH?

- A. sshd

- B. ssh-agent
- C. ssh-keygen
- D. ssh-add

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 169

- (Exam Topic 6)

With X11 forwarding in ssh, what environment variable is automatically set in the remote host shell that is not set when X11 forwarding is not enabled? (Specify only the environment variable without any additional commands or values.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

DISPLAY, \$DISPLAY

#### NEW QUESTION 173

- (Exam Topic 6)

When trying to unmount a device it is reported as being busy. Which of the following commands could be used to determine which process is causing this?

- A. debug
- B. lsof
- C. nessus
- D. strace
- E. traceroute

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 175

- (Exam Topic 6)

On a Linux system with shadow passwords enabled, which file in the file system contains the password hashes of all local users? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/etc/shadow

#### NEW QUESTION 178

- (Exam Topic 6)

The presence of what file will temporarily prevent all users except root from logging into the system? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/etc/nologin

#### NEW QUESTION 179

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands connects to the remote host example.com which has OpenSSH listening on TCP port 2222? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. ssh --port 2222 example.com
- B. ssh -p 2222 example.com
- C. ssh -o Port=2222 example.com
- D. ssh -o GatewayPort=2222 example.com
- E. ssh example.com:2222

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 183

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